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10EE44

Fourth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2017/Jan.2018
Field Theory

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, selecting atleast TWO questions from each part.
2. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.

PART – A

- 1
 - a. State and explain Coulomb's law for electrostatic force between two point charges. Represent force in vector form. (05 Marks)
 - b. Find electric flux density in Cartesian co-ordinate system at a point (6, 8, -10) due to :
 - i) A point charge of 60mc at the origin
 - ii) A uniform surface charge of density $\rho_s = 100 \mu\text{c}/\text{m}^2$ on the plane $x = 12\text{m}$. (08 Marks)
 - c. Given the electric flux density $\vec{D} = 5 \sin \theta \hat{a}_\theta + 5 \sin \phi \hat{a}_\phi$, find the charge density of (0.7m, $\pi/2, 2\pi$) (spherical – coordinates). (07 Marks)

- 2
 - a. Obtain the boundary conditions between two perfect dielectrics. (07 Marks)
 - b. An electrostatic field is given by $\vec{E} = -12xy \hat{a}_x - 6x^2 \hat{a}_y + \hat{a}_z$ V/m . The charge of 6c is to be moved from B(1, 8, 5) to A(2, 18, 6). Find the work done in each of the following cases :
 - i) The path selected is $y = 3x^2 + z$; $z = x + 4$
 - ii) The straight line from B to A
 Show that the work done remains same and is independent of the path selected. (08 Marks)
 - c. Find the work done in assembling four equal point charges of $2 \mu\text{c}$ each on x and y axis at $\pm 3\text{m}$ and $\pm 4\text{m}$ respectively. (05 Marks)

- 3
 - a. Obtain Poisson's and Laplace's equations form Maxwell's first equation. (06 Marks)
 - b. State and prove uniqueness theorem. (08 Marks)
 - c. Determine whether or not the following potential fields satisfy the Laplace's equation :
 - i) $V = x^2 - y^2 + z^2$
 - ii) $V = r \cos \phi + t$
 - iii) $V = r \cos \theta + \phi$. (06 Marks)

- 4
 - a. Obtain an expression for magnetic field intensity of a point due to infinite conductor using Biot – Savart's law.. (08 Marks)
 - b. State and prove Ampere's circuital law as applied to magnetic field. (05 Marks)
 - c. Evaluate both sides of the Stoke's theorem for the field. $\vec{H} = 6xy \hat{a}_x - 3y^2 \hat{a}_y$ A/m and the rectangular path around the region, $2 \leq x \leq 5$; $-1 \leq y \leq 1$; $z = 0$. Let the positive direction of \vec{ds} be \hat{a}_z . (07 Marks)

PART – B

- 5 a. Discuss the magnetic boundary conditions to apply \vec{B} and \vec{H} at the interface between two different magnetic materials. (06 Marks)
- b. Define self inductance. Derive an expression for self inductance of a co-axial cable. (06 Marks)
- c. A rectangular loop in $z = 0$ plane has corners at $(0, 0, 0)$, $(1, 0, 0)$, $(1, 2, 0)$ and $(0, 2, 0)$. The loop carries a current of 5A in \hat{a}_x direction. Find the total force produced by the magnetic field, $\vec{B} = 2\hat{a}_x + 2\hat{a}_y - 4\hat{a}_z$ Wh / mt². (08 Marks)
- 6 a. Explain the interpretation of Faraday's law applicable to time varying magnetic field and derive an expressions for 'transformer e.m.f' and motional e.m.f. (06 Marks)
- b. Derive the equation giving relation between \vec{A} and V (Lorentz condition for potentials from retarded potentials) (07 Marks)
- c. A parallel plate capacitor with plate area of 5cm² and plate separation of 3mm has a voltage of $50 \sin(10^3 t)$ volts applied to its plates. Calculate the displacement current assuming $\epsilon = 2\epsilon_0$. (07 Marks)
- 7 a. Obtain the solution of wave equations for uniform plane wave propagating in free space. (10 Marks)
- b. Wet marshy soil is characterized by $\sigma = 10^{-2}$ s/m, $\epsilon_r = 15$ and $\mu_r = 1$. At frequencies 60Hz, 1mHz, 100mHz and 10 GHz. Indicate whether soil be considered as a conductor or a dielectric. (10 Marks)
- 8 a. With necessary expression, explain (SWR) standing wave ratio. (10 Marks)
- b. Derive the expressions for transmission co-efficient and reflection co-efficient. (10 Marks)

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